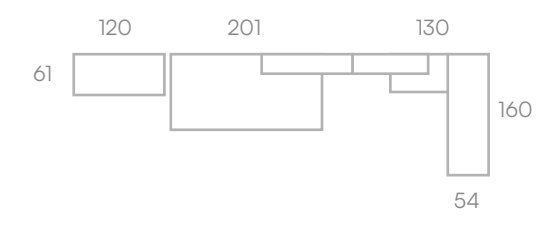
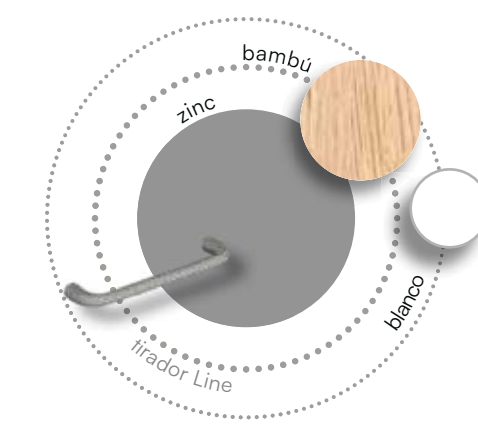




Personaliza tu zona de estudio.



COMPACTOS L208



L208



